

BITING THE CMAKE BULLET

LEARNING A META-BUILD SYSTEM

FOR FUN AND NOT PROFIT

Boston C++ Meetup
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The background is a dark blue gradient with a field of small white stars. Overlaid on this are several technical diagrams. In the top right, there is a large circular diagram with concentric rings and a scale from 0 to 210. In the bottom right, there is a smaller circular diagram with concentric rings and a dashed arrow. In the bottom left, there is another circular diagram with concentric rings and a dashed arrow. In the top left, there is a small circular diagram with a dashed arrow.

WHAT ARE WE DOING THIS FOR?

RUNNING LIBRARY TESTS

- Header-only library still needed to build tests
 - Verify we are correct on all platforms
 - Use appveyor / travis-ci
- Tests are not very complicated
 - But TONS of target platforms



TARGETS

- Compilers
 - GCC 7.x, 6.x, 5.x, 4.9 || LLVM 5.x, 4.x, 3.9.x, 3.8.x, 3.7.x, 3.6.x || VC++ v141, v140, v140_xp
- Platforms
 - Windows – Visual Studio (MSBuild) vs. Not-Visual Studio (MinGW, etc.)
 - Linux (compiler-based), Mac OSX – Xcode 9.x, 8.x, 7.x, 6.x
 - Debug + Release, x86 + x64
- Lua Version – 5.1, 5.2, 5.3, JIT-2.0, JIT-2.1

FIRST “SOLUTION”



- Python “bootstrap.py”
 - Ad-hoc home rolled meta build system creating ninja.build file to run tests
 - Worked well enough to get off the ground without committing to a build system (back in 2014/2015)
- CMake recommended by contributor in early 2016
 - Rejected at the time due to stepping beyond just creating test harness

PROBLEMS

- Unable to support all the platforms
 - Okay for GCC/LLVM and Linux
 - VC++ and MSBuild?
- Tacked-on spaghetti code for managing dependencies
 - Depended on fetched Lua using package manager
 - Expected everything to be laid out before hand



DIVING INTO CMAKE

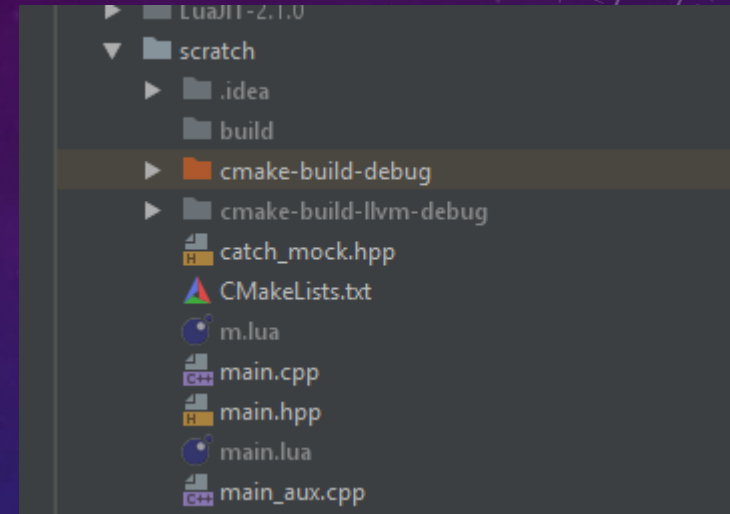
CAN CMAKE SOLVE OUR PROBLEMS?

THE FOUNDATION: PROJECT WITH TARGETS

- Project
 - Single top-level declaration, required CMake version, project version, languages utilized (!!!)
 - One project, multiple targets
 - Can set configuration for project version and how dependencies are managed (complex)
- Targets (Executables and Libraries)
 - Transparently link outputs to inputs with a single command (no copy)
 - Imported/Interface Libraries to handle prebuilt-objects/header-only libraries (!!!)

DIRECTORY-BASED

- Subdirectories included with `add_subdirectory`
 - Each directory represents a project
 - One CMakeLists.txt in directory
 - All variables directory-scoped, can pass up with `set(NAME VALUE PARENT_SCOPE)`
- Targets added with
 - `add_executable(name ...)` – supply list of sources to compile executable
 - `add_library(name TYPE ...)` – supply list of sources to compile library of TYPE (SHARED/STATIC)
 - `add_custom_target(name ...)` – execute custom command / sequence of commands



QUERY/MANIPULATE TARGETS

- `target_sources(target sources...)`
 - Append sources to target for compilation
 - Good for conditional inclusion of additional source files
- `target_include_directories(target PRIVATE|PUBLIC|INTERFACE dirs...)`
 - Add include directories with the propagation modifier
- `target_link_libraries(target [PRIVATE|PUBLIC|INTERFACE library_target1]...)`
 - Link libraries (and their outputs) into the target during build with the propagation modifier

QUERY/MANIPULATE TARGETS II

- `get_target_properties`, `set_target_properties`
 - Bread and butter of setting languages, standards, and similar
 - Pull out a single property into a variable, or set multiple
 - Different properties based on target type are valid (`INCLUDE_DIRECTORIES`)

CODE REUSE

- `include(file)`
 - Like C++ include – copy-paste into current scope
- `add_subdirectory(directory [binary_output_directory])`
 - Takes CMakeLists.txt from specified directory (local or absolute)
- Macros, Functions
 - Define and call in your own code
 - Note that Macros DO NOT introduce a new scope: functions do (useful later)

HANDLING PREINSTALLED LIBRARIES

- `find_package(NAME [[VERSION] [EXACT]] [REQUIRED])`
 - Very big and present since earliest days of CMake
 - Using them is fairly simple
 - `find_package(Threads)` – finds the threading library (pthreads or similar)
 - `find_package(Lua 5.3 EXACT REQUIRED)` – finds Lua, fails build if 5.3 exactly cannot be found on system
 - Implementation a little more complex

EXTERNALPROJECT

- Standard CMake Module – `include(ExternalProject)`
 - Allows git/mercurial/svn/cvs/raw-link clone/checkout/download (with HTTPS or MDS/SHA1 hash verification)
 - Performs steps in the order of `download`, `configure`, `build`, `install`, and `test`
- Used easily for download of Lua/LuaJIT
 - Lua: listed sources and compiled directly (written in ANSI C)
 - LuaJIT: too complex to just “pull, get sources, build”
 - Linux - Run “make”, use CMake copy operation to move outputs to expected location
 - Windows – Run “msvcbuild.bat”, use CMake copy operation to move outputs to expected location

EXTERNALPROJECT

```
ExternalProject_Add(LUA_VANILLA
    BUILD_IN_SOURCE TRUE
    BUILD_ALWAYS TRUE
    TLS_VERIFY TRUE
    PREFIX ${LUA_BUILD_TOPLEVEL}
    SOURCE_DIR ${LUA_BUILD_TOPLEVEL}
    DOWNLOAD_DIR ${LUA_BUILD_TOPLEVEL}
    TMP_DIR "${LUA_BUILD_TOPLEVEL}-tmp"
    STAMP_DIR "${LUA_BUILD_TOPLEVEL}-stamp"
    INSTALL_DIR "${LUA_BUILD_INSTALL_DIR}"
    URL https://www.lua.org/ftp/lua-${LUA_VANILLA_VERSION}.tar.gz
    URL_MD5 ${LUA_VANILLA_MD5}
    URL_HASH SHA1=${LUA_VANILLA_SHA1}
    CONFIGURE_COMMAND ""
    BUILD_COMMAND ""
    INSTALL_COMMAND ""
    TEST_COMMAND ""
    BUILD_BYPRODUCTS "${LUA_VANILLA_LIB_SOURCES}" "${LUA_VANILLA_LUA_SOURCES}" "${LUA_VANILLA_LUAC_SOURCES}")
```

EXTERNALPROJECT_ADDSTEP

- Allows for additional steps to be tacked onto an external project

```
ExternalProject_Add_Step(LUA_VANILLA
  prebuild
  # after download, before build
  DEPENDS download
  DEPENDERS build
  BYPRODUCTS "${LUA_VANILLA_DESTINATION_LUA_HPP}"
  COMMENT "Moving \"${LUA_VANILLA_SOURCE_LUA_HPP}\" to \"${LUA_VANILLA_DESTINATION_LUA_HPP}\"..."
  COMMAND "${CMAKE_COMMAND}" -E copy "${LUA_VANILLA_SOURCE_LUA_HPP}" "${LUA_VANILLA_DESTINATION_LUA_HPP}"
f()
```


AD-HOC HACKS

- Can set settings by appending to command line or prebuilt-variables
 - CMAKE_*
 - Inspect in-built variables such as if (MSVC)
- Older functions which affect entire project
 - add_definitions
 - add_compile_options

```
### General project flags
if (MSVC)
    add_definitions(/DUNICODE /D_UNICODE
        /D_SILENCE_CXX17_UNCAUGHT_EXCEPTION_DEPRECATION_WARNING
        /D_SILENCE_CXX17_CODECVT_HEADER_DEPRECATION_WARNING
        /D_CRT_SECURE_NO_WARNINGS /D_CRT_SECURE_NO_DEPRECATED)
    # Warning level, exceptions
    add_compile_options(/W4 /EHsc)
    if (NOT CMAKE_CXX_COMPILER_ID MATCHES "Clang")
        add_compile_options(/MP)
    endif()
else()
    if (PLATFORM MATCHES "x86")
        list(APPEND CMAKE_C_FLAGS "-m32")
        list(APPEND CMAKE_CXX_FLAGS "-m32")
        list(APPEND CMAKE_EXE_LINKER_FLAGS "-m32")
        list(APPEND CMAKE_SHARED_LINKER_FLAGS "-m32")
    endif()
    add_compile_options(-Wno-unknown-warning
        -Wno-unknown-warning-option
        -Wall -Wextra -Wpedantic
        -pedantic -pedantic-errors)
endif()
```

AD HOC HACKS II

```
### General project output locations
if (PLATFORM MATCHES "x86" OR CMAKE_SIZEOF_VOID_P EQUAL 4)
    set(CMAKE_ARCHIVE_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x86/lib")
    set(CMAKE_LIBRARY_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x86/lib")
    set(CMAKE_RUNTIME_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x86/bin")
else()
    set(CMAKE_ARCHIVE_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x64/lib")
    set(CMAKE_LIBRARY_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x64/lib")
    set(CMAKE_RUNTIME_OUTPUT_DIRECTORY "${CMAKE_BINARY_DIR}/x64/bin")
endif()
```

- Targets sometimes do not output to same location
 - Causes problems when running executable that relies on multiple DLLs
 - Simple fix: specify project output directory at top of project

FUTURE LEARNING - GENERATOR EXPRESSIONS

- Apparently very powerful
 - Meant to make things simpler and more in-line
 - Only works in certain contexts, enforcing confusion

IT (MOSTLY) WORKS!

ThePhD / sol2 build passing

Current Branches Build History Pull Requests **Build #1245** More options

develop woops 1245 passed Restart build

- Commit 22127fa
- Compare c9980bf..22127fa
- Branch develop

ThePhD authored and committed

Ran for 1 hr 58 min 4 sec
Total time 8 hrs 31 min 42 sec
a day ago

Build Jobs

#	Platform	Configuration	Duration
1245.1	C++	LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.0.5 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x86 Cl=true	32 min 5 sec
1245.2	C++	LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.1.0-beta3 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x86 Cl=true	34 min 1 sec
1245.3	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 GCC_VERSION=4.9 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	26 min 26 sec
1245.4	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 GCC_VERSION=5 Cl=true PLATFORM=x64	27 min 17 sec
1245.5	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 GCC_VERSION=6 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	30 min 24 sec
1245.6	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	31 min 49 sec
1245.7	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=3.6.2 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	26 min 4 sec
1245.8	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=3.7.1 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	30 min 13 sec
1245.9	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=3.8.1 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	33 min 47 sec
1245.10	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=3.9.1 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	27 min 26 sec
1245.11	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=4.0.1 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	29 min 39 sec
1245.12	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.3.4 LLVM_VERSION=5.0.1 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	25 min 15 sec
1245.13	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.2.4 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	31 min 15 sec
1245.14	C++	LUA_VERSION=5.1.5 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	31 min 47 sec
1245.15	C++	LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.0.4 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	29 min 50 sec
1245.16	C++	LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.0.5 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	31 min 25 sec
1245.17	C++	LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.1.0-beta3 GCC_VERSION=7 PLATFORM=x64 Cl=true	32 min 59 sec

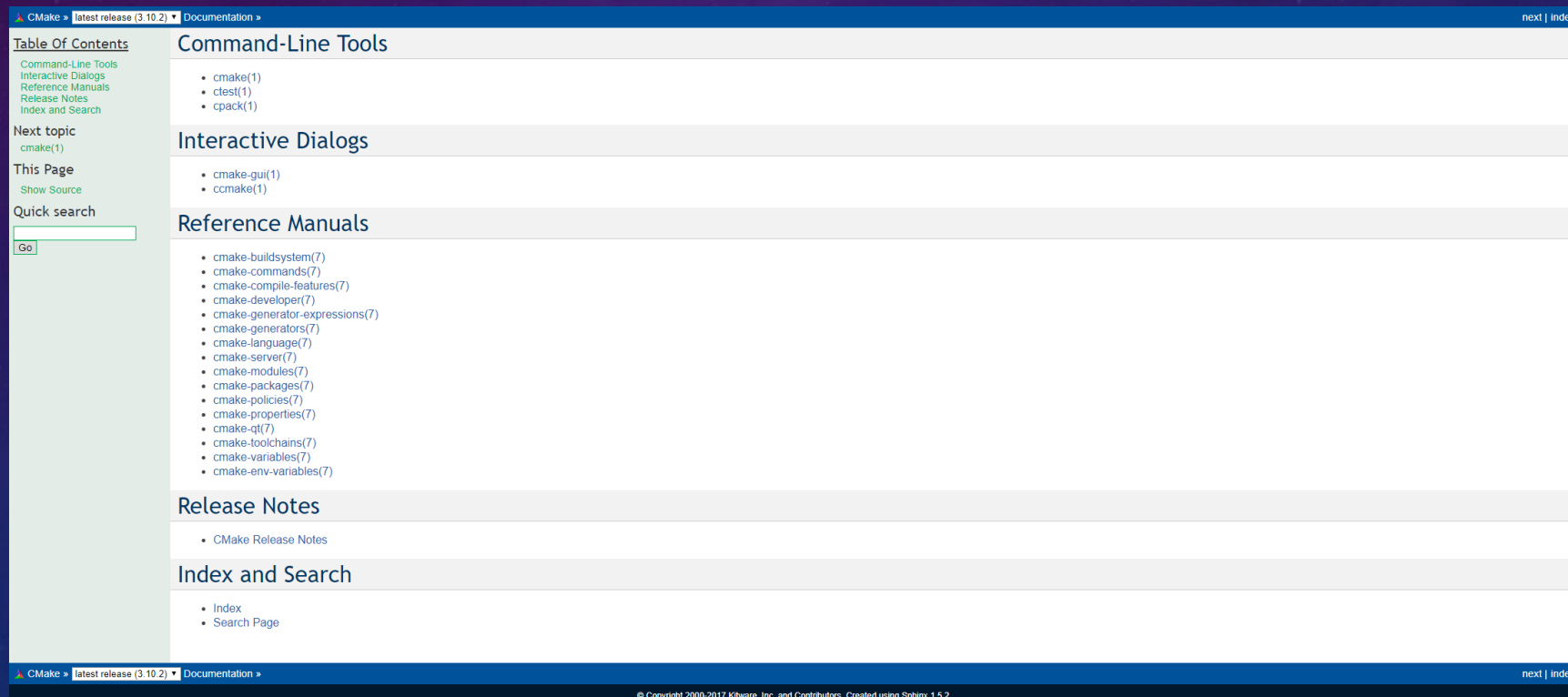
LATEST BUILD HISTORY

woops 2 days ago by ThePhD develop 22127fa6 2.19.0-100 2 days ago in 3 hr 31 min [JOBS](#)

JOB NAME	TESTS	DURATION
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x64		10 min 59 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x86		10 min
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.0.5, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x64		11 min 9 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.0.5, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x86		12 min 21 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.1.0-beta3, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x64		12 min 41 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=luajit-2.1.0-beta3, MINGW_VERSION=6.3.0; Platform: x86		10 min 8 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4; Platform: x64		11 min 8 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2015; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4; Platform: x86		11 min 32 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2017; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4; Platform: x64		31 min 12 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2017; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.3.4; Platform: x86		27 min 35 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2017; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.2.4; Platform: x64		30 min 21 sec
Image: Visual Studio 2017; Environment: LUA_VERSION=5.1.5; Platform: x64		31 min 23 sec

READ THE DOCS!

<https://cmake.org/cmake/help/latest/>



The screenshot shows the CMake documentation website. The top navigation bar includes "CMake", "latest release (3.10.2)", and "Documentation". The main content area is divided into several sections:

- Table Of Contents:** A sidebar menu with links to "Command-Line Tools", "Interactive Dialogs", "Reference Manuals", "Release Notes", and "Index and Search".
- Next topic:** A link to "cmake(1)".
- This Page:** A link to "Show Source".
- Quick search:** A search input field with a "Go" button.
- Command-Line Tools:** A list of tools:
 - [cmake\(1\)](#)
 - [cmes\(1\)](#)
 - [cpack\(1\)](#)
- Interactive Dialogs:** A list of dialog tools:
 - [cmake-gui\(1\)](#)
 - [ccmake\(1\)](#)
- Reference Manuals:** A list of manual pages:
 - [cmake-buildsystem\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-commands\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-compile-features\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-developer\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-generator-expressions\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-generators\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-language\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-server\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-modules\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-packages\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-policies\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-properties\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-qt\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-toolchains\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-variables\(7\)](#)
 - [cmake-env-variables\(7\)](#)
- Release Notes:** A list of release notes:
 - [CMake Release Notes](#)
- Index and Search:** A list of index and search pages:
 - [Index](#)
 - [Search Page](#)

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FUTURE PROJECTS

- Sol2 interop and require_dll examples
 - https://github.com/ThePhD/sol2/tree/develop/examples/require_dll_example
 - <https://github.com/ThePhD/sol2/tree/develop/examples/interop>
- Lua Benchmarking Library
 - <https://github.com/ThePhD/luabench>



THANK YOU!

QUESTIONS? AND, IF TIME PERMITS, AN EXAMPLE?